

Safety and IVIG Product Differences

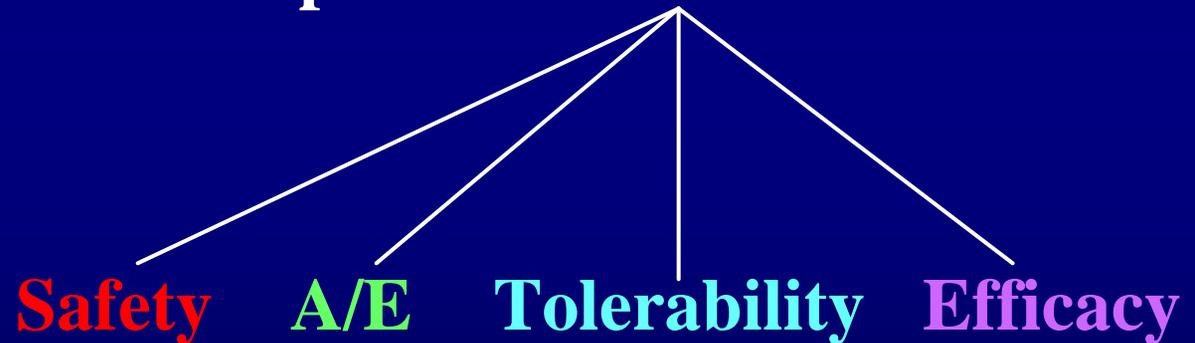
Erwin W. Gelfand, MD

National Jewish Medical and Research Center

Denver, CO

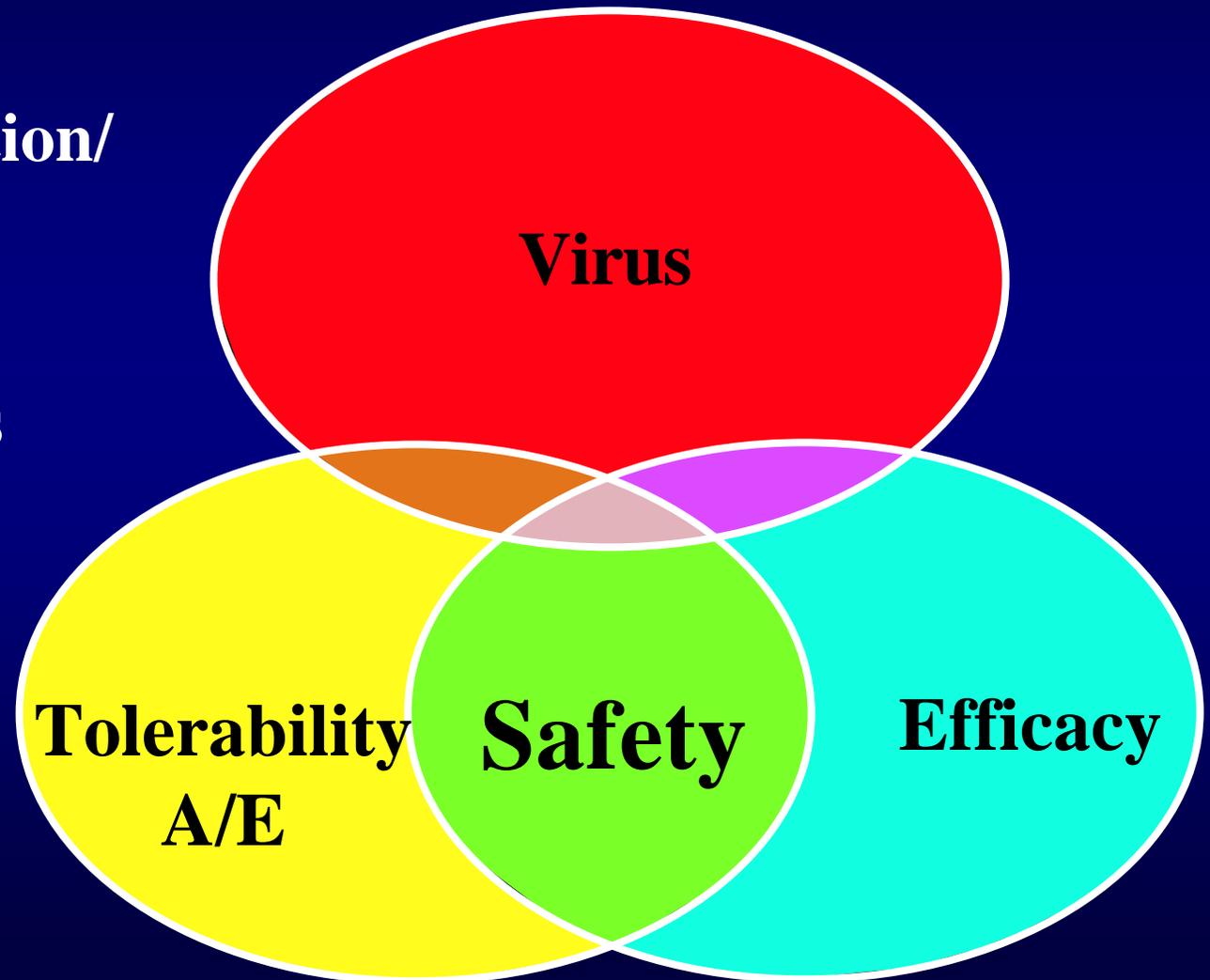
Comparison of Currently Available Products

Do the differences impact clinical outcomes?



Comprehensive Approach to IVIG Safety

- **Virus inactivation/
virus removal**
- **Tolerability**
- **Adverse events**
- **Efficacy**



Advancements

- In safety
 - Introduction of new standards
 - Complimentary methods
- In tolerability
 - More rapid infusions
- In incidence of adverse events
 - Low incidence in PID
 - No head-to-head comparisons
 - Different reporting methods
- In efficacy
 - Progressive improvement in infection prophylaxis

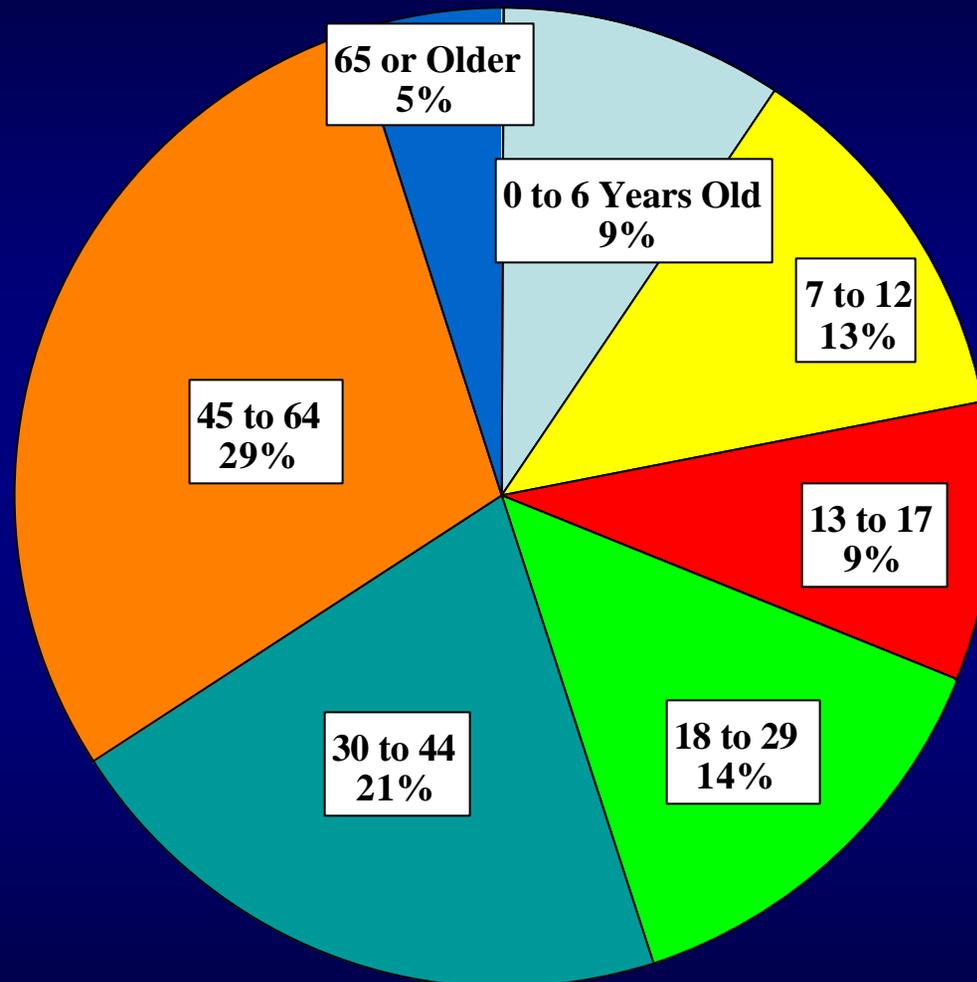
Evolution of Clinical Efficacy With Changes in Production of IVIG in PIDD

Product	Generation	Patients (n)	Infections* (#/year)
IGIM	1	13	3.54
Alkylated IGIV	2	14	1.24
Solvent/detergent-treated IGIV	3	73	0.43±0.88**
Caprylate/chromatography- treated IGIV	4	73	0.18±0.52**

***Data are from independent studies using Bayer products and different doses**

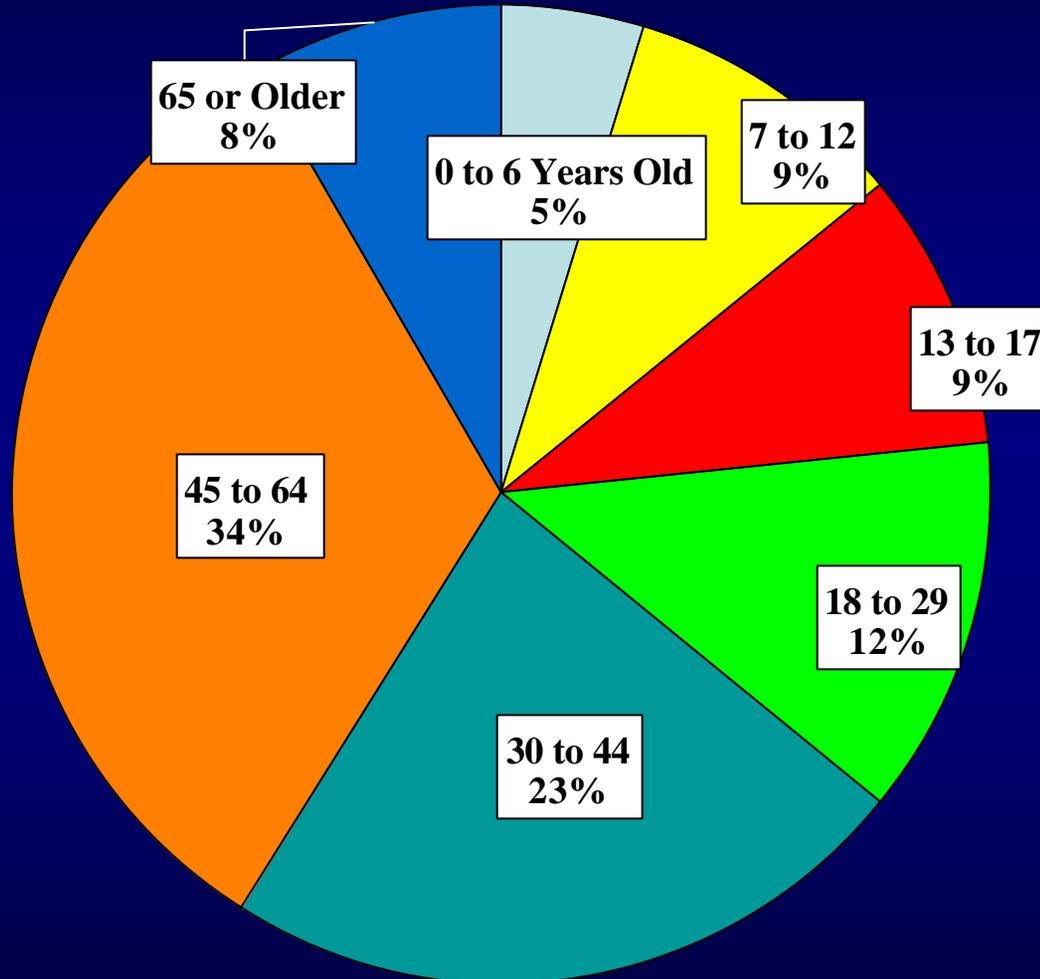
****Number of infections that were validated**

Patients by Age



Q5. What is the date of birth of the (adult patient/oldest child) in the household with a primary immune deficiency disease? (Base: N=1,512 – excludes blanks)

Current IGIV Users by Age



Q2. What is the date of birth of the PID patient being treated with IGIV? N=1186

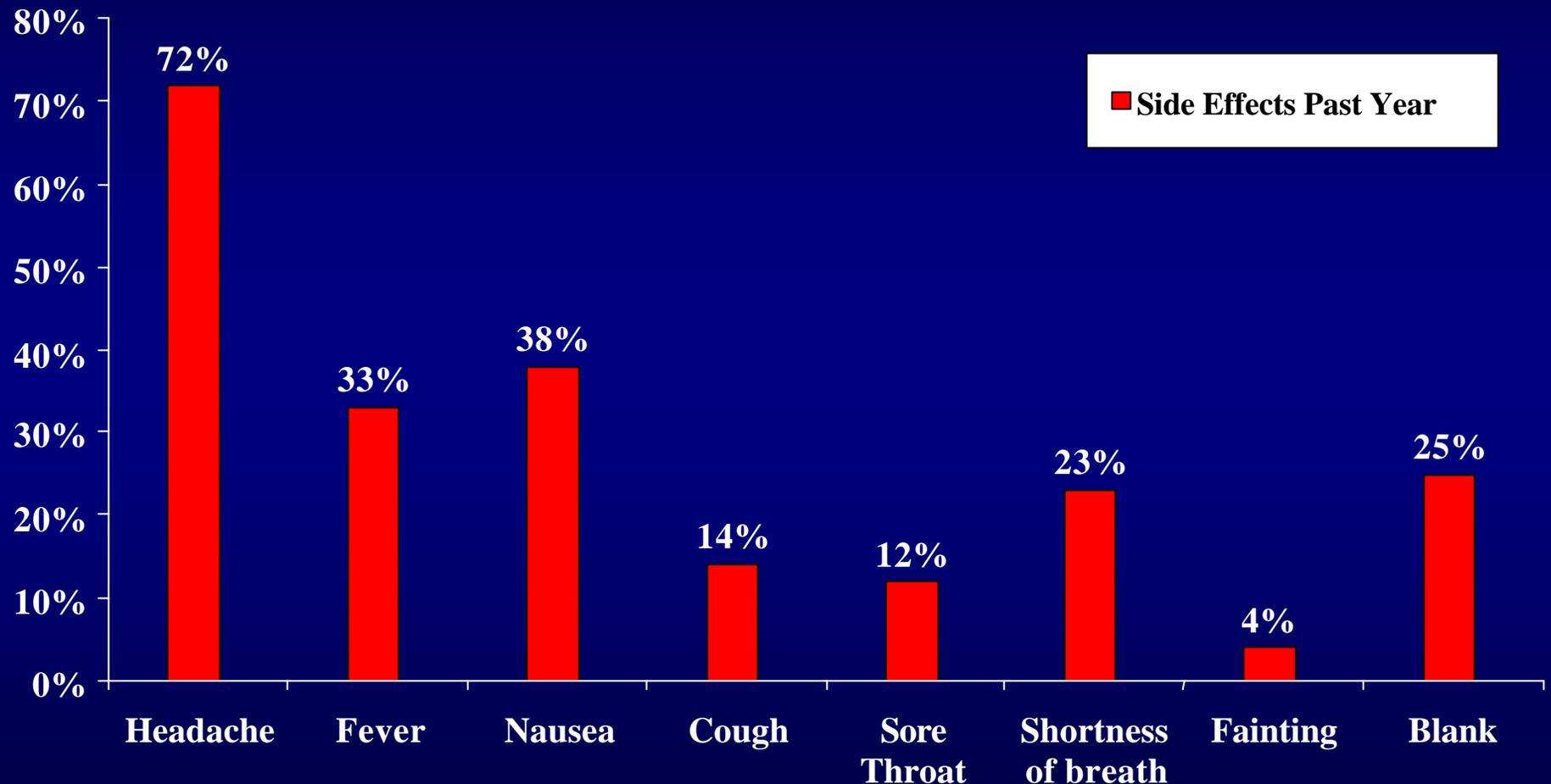
Challenges

- The number of PID patients requiring Ig replacement has increased over the last decade
- The average age of patients receiving Ig replacement has increased dramatically

This poses additional new challenges in terms of safety:

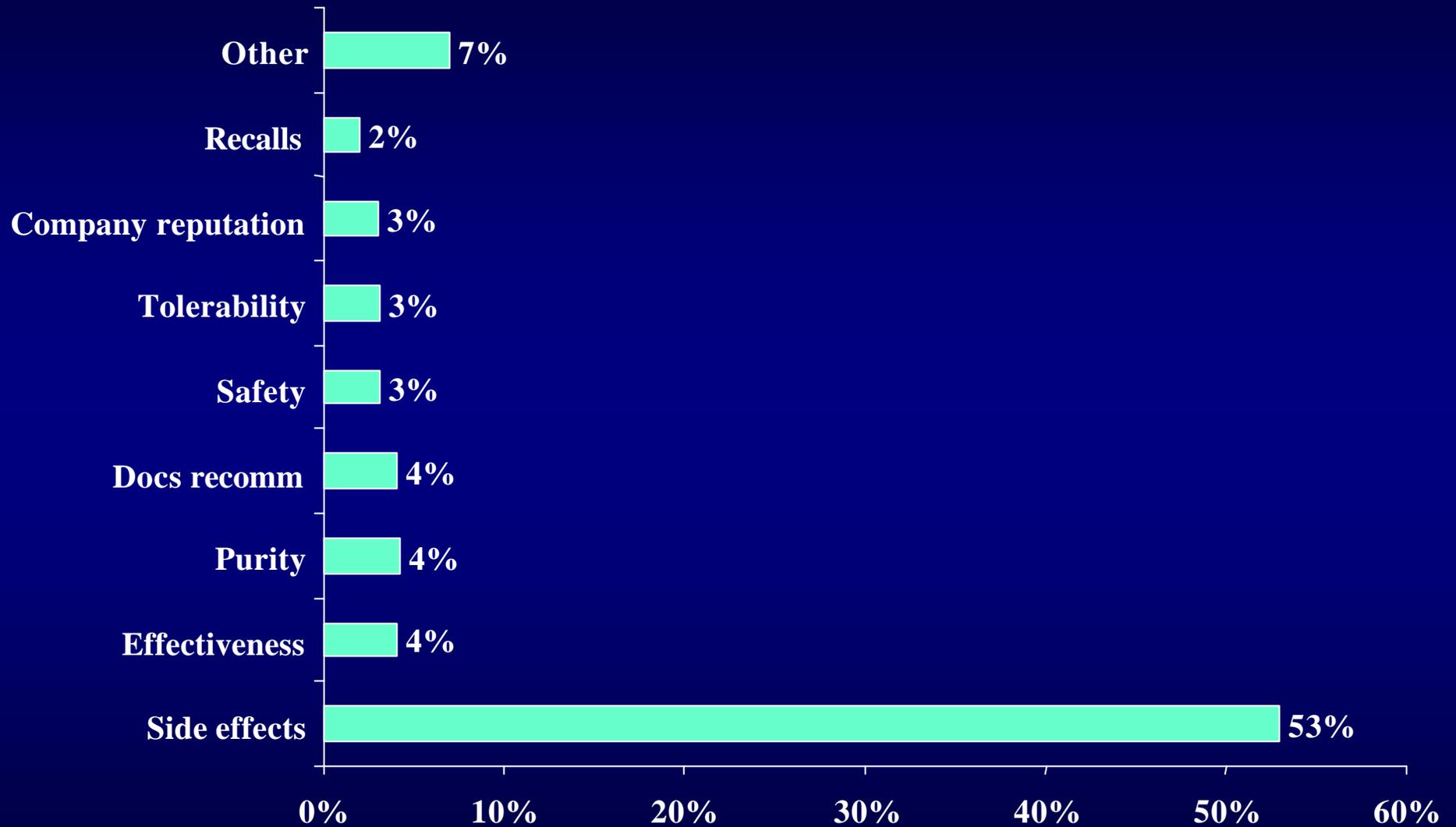
- Co-morbid diseases
- Fluid volume
- Salt load
- Sugar load
- Tolerability

Symptoms Following Infusion by Reported Side Effects in Past Year



Q40. During the past year, has he/she experienced any of the following after an IGIV infusion? N=1,186

Why Avoid Specific Products?



Q55c. Why do you try to avoid that/those product(s)? N=400

Limitations of Clinical Trial A/E Data

- **Not head-to-head**
 - **Generally only when new product replaces old**
- **Study methodology differs**
 - **Recommendations change**
 - **Instructions to PI differ**
- **Patient selection not random**
 - **Many exclusions**
- **Few patients, many A/E; a lot a patients, few A/E**

Incidence of A/E - Straight from the Package Insert

	<u>Gamunex</u>	<u>Gammagard</u>	<u>Gammar - P IV</u>	<u>Venoglobulin</u>
AE rate (overall)	42/825 inf = 5% This may be overestimate. Other PIs appear to count an infusion once; ie if 2 AEs occur on one infusion then that infusion is counted as one for an AE and is counted as one	21/341 inf (6%) for 5% sol and 23/219 inf (10.5%) for 10% sol and 35/219 (16%) local reaction for 10% sol	19 pt double blind comp to Gammar-IV: 9/52 (16%) for Gammar-IV comp to 13/52 inf (25%) for Gammar	20 pts, AE in 14.8% of the infusions. (8.9% chills, 7.6% pain, 3.8% headache).
Types of AE	pyrexia, rigors, dyspnea, cyanosis, hypoxemia, bronchospasm, hemolysis, dysfunction, leukopenia, pancytopenia, tremor, erythema multiforme, epidermolysis, back pain, abdominal pain, pulmonary edema, seizures, hypotension, thrombosis	hypotension, headache, chills, backache, leg cramps, lightheadedness, fever, urticaria, flushing, elevated blood pressure, nausea, vomiting may occur	chills, headache, back/neck pain	Warning: Pts w/ agammaglobulinemia or extreme hypogammaglobulinemia are at risk of developing inflammatory reactions on infusion of Venoglobulin. Reactions appear to be related to rate of infusion. Symptoms include: temp. chills, nausea, vomiting
AE	"No increase in creatinine and BUN have been observed"	"Increases in creatinine and BUN have been observed"	"Increases in creatinine and BUN have been observed"	"Increases in creatinine and BUN have been observed", progression to oliguria or anuria, requiring dialysis has been observed. Severe renal AE "
Size of clinical trials	3 randomized clinical trials: 1 double-blind, randomized, parallel clinical trial; plus 2 PK trials 18 each; total of 119 subjects exposed to infusions with Gamunex.	17 pts/341 inf, no comparison or placebo, 5% solution	16-19 pts ? (only numbers mentioned) 108 infusions	20 pts, 236 infusions

Product Features Affecting Clinical Tolerability and A/E

- **Volume load (rate of infusion)**
- **Osmolality**
- **Sodium content**
- **Sugar content**
- **pH**
- **IgA content**

CATEGORY	Carimune™ NF	Flebogamma	Gammagard® SD		Gammar® P.I.V.	Gammex®	Iveegam EN®	Panglobulin®	Polygam S/D		Octagam®
			5%	10%					5%	10%	
Manufacturer or Distributor	ZLB Bioplasma, Inc.	Grifols	Baxter Corporation/BioScience Division		ZLB Behring	Bayer Health Care/Biologic Products Division	Baxter Corporation/BioScience Division	American Red Cross	American Red Cross		Octapharma
Method of Production (including viral inactivation)	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, PEG precipitation ion-exchange, chromatography, pasteurization	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley, ultra-filtration, pasteurization at 60° C for 10 hours	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, caprylate/chromatography purification, cloth and depth filtration, final container low pH incubation	Cold ethanol fractionation, PEG, trypsin treatment	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, chromatography, solvent detergent, low pH incubation
Formulation	Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized		Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized	Lyophilized	Lyophilized		Liquid
Shelf-Life	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months	36 months	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months
Reconstitution Time	Several minutes	None (liquid solution)	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		<20 minutes	None (liquid solution)	5-10 minutes at room temperature	Several minutes	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		None (liquid solution)
Available Concentration	3-12%	5%	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%	3-12%	5%	10%	5%
Maximum Recommended Infusion Rate	>2.5 mL/kg/h	6 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	3.6 mL/kg/h	4.8 mL/kg/h	1.8 mL/kg/h	>2.5 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	4.2 mL/kg/h
Time to Infuse 35 gms *	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	1.7 hrs	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.8 hrs	1.0 hrs	5.6 hrs	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.4 hrs
Sugar Content	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	50 mg/mL D-Sorbitol	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	50 mg/mL sucrose	None	50 mg/mL glucose	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	100mg/mL maltose
Sodium Content	<20 mg per gram of protein	<3.2 mEq/L	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	5 mg/mL	Trace amounts	3 mg/mL	<20 mg per gram of protein	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	1.75 mg/mL
Osmolarity/Osmolality	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	240-350 mOsm/L	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	309 mOsm/L	258 mOsm/L	• 240 mOsm/L	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	310-380 mOsm/kg
pH	6.4-6.8	5.0-6.0	6.4-7.2		6.4-7.2	4.0-4.5	6.4-7.2	6.4-6.8	6.4-7.2		5.1-6.0
IgA content	720 mg/mL	<50 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		<25 mg/mL	46 mg/mL	<10 mg/mL	720 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		5100 mg/mL

*0.5 gm/kg for a 70 kg adult=35 grams; 5% concentrations: Ig=20 mL; 10% concentrations: Ig=10 mL.

CATEGORY	Carimune™ NF	Flebogamma	Gammagard® S/D		Gammar® P.I.V.	Gamunex®	Iveegam EN®	Panglobulin®	Polygam S/D		Octagam®
			5%	10%					5%	10%	
Manufacturer or Distributor	ZLB Bioplasma, Inc.	Grifols	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division		ZLB Behring	Bayer Health Care/Biologic Products Division	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division	American Red Cross	American Red Cross		Octapharma
Method of Production (including viral inactivation)	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, PEG precipitation ion-exchange, chromatography, pasteurization	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley, ultra-filtration, pasteurization at 60° C for 10 hours	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, caprylate/chromatography purification, cloth and depth filtration, final container low pH incubation	Cold ethanol fractionation, PEG, trypsin treatment	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, chromatography, solvent detergent, low pH incubation
Formulation	Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized		Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized	Lyophilized	Lyophilized		Liquid
Shelf-Life	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months	36 months	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months
Reconstitution Time	Several minutes	None (liquid solution)	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		<20 minutes	None (liquid solution)	~10 minutes at room temperature	Several minutes	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		None (liquid solution)
Available Concentration	3-12%	5%	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%	3-12%	5%	10%	5%
Maximum Recommended Infusion Rate	>2.5 mL/kg/h	6 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	3.6 mL/kg/h	4.8 mL/kg/h	1.8 mL/kg/h	>2.5 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	4.2 mL/kg/h
Time to Infuse 35 gms *	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	1.7 hrs	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.8 hrs	1.0 hrs	5.6 hrs	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.4 hrs
Sugar Content	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	50 mg/mL D-Sorbitol	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	50 mg/mL sucrose	None	50 mg/mL glucose	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	100 mg/mL maltose
Sodium Content	<20 mg per gram of protein	<3.2 mEq/L	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	5 mg/mL	Trace amounts	3 mg/mL	<20 mg per gram of protein	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	1.75 mg/mL
Osmolarity/Osmolality	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	240-350 mOsm/L	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	309 mOsm/L	258 mOsm/L	• 240 mOsm/L	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	310-380 mOsm/kg
pH	6.4-6.8	5.0-6.0	6.4-7.2		6.4-7.2	4.0-4.5	6.4-7.2	6.4-6.8	6.4-7.2		5.1-6.0
IgA content	720 mg/mL	<50 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		<25 mg/mL	46 mg/mL	<10 mg/mL	720 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		~100 mg/mL

*0.5 gm/kg for a 70 kg adult=35 grams; 5% concentrations: Ig=20 mL; 10% concentrations: Ig=10 mL.

CATEGORY	Carimune™ NF	Flebogamma	Gammagard® SD		Gammar® P.I.V.	Gammex®	Iveegam EN®	Panglobulin®	Polygam S/D		Octagam®
			5%	10%					5%	10%	
Manufacturer or Distributor	ZLB Bioplasma, Inc.	Grifols	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division		ZLB Behring	Bayer Health Care/Biologic Products Division	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division	American Red Cross	American Red Cross		Octapharma
Method of Production (including viral inactivation)	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Onoley fractionation, PEG precipitation ion-exchange, chromatography, pasteurization	Cohn-Onoley fractionation, ultrafiltration, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Onoley, ultra-filtration, pasteurization at 60° C for 10 hours	Cohn-Onoley fractionation, caprylate/chromatography purification, cloth and depth filtration, final container low pH incubation	Cold ethanol fractionation, PEG, trypsin treatment	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Onoley fractionation, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Onoley fractionation, ultrafiltration, chromatography, solvent detergent, low pH incubation
Formulation	Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized		Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized	Lyophilized	Lyophilized		Liquid
Shelf-Life	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months	36 months	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months
Reconstitution Time	Several minutes	None (liquid solution)	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		<20 minutes	None (liquid solution)	5-10 minutes at room temperature	Several minutes	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		None (liquid solution)
Available Concentration	3-12%	5%	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%	3-12%	5%	10%	5%
Maximum Recommended Infusion Rate	>2.5 mL/kg/h	6 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	3.6 mL/kg/h	4.8 mL/kg/h	1.8 mL/kg/h	>2.5 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	4.2 mL/kg/h
Time to Infuse 35 gms *	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	1.7 hrs	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.8 hrs	1.0 hrs	5.6 hrs	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.4 hrs
Sugar Content	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	50 mg/mL D-Sorbitol	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	50 mg/mL sucrose	None	50 mg/mL glucose	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	100mg/mL maltose
Sodium Content	<20 mg per gram of protein	<3.2 mEq/L	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	5 mg/mL	Trace amounts	3 mg/mL	<20 mg per gram of protein	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	1.75 mg/mL
Osmolarity/Osmolality	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	240-350 mOsm/L	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	309 mOsm/L	258 mOsm/L	• 240 mOsm/L	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	310-380 mOsm/kg
pH	6.4-6.8	5.0-6.0	6.4-7.2		6.4-7.2	4.0-4.5	6.4-7.2	6.4-6.8	6.4-7.2		5.1-6.0
IgA content	720 mg/mL	<50 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		<25 mg/mL	46 mg/mL	<10 mg/mL	720 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		5100 mg/mL

*0.5 gm/kg for a 70 kg adult=35 grams; 5% concentrations: Ig=20 mL; 10% concentrations: Ig=10 mL.

CATEGORY	Carimune™ NF	Flebogamma	Gammagard® SD		Gammar® P.I.V.	Gammex®	Iveegam EN®	Panglobulin®	Polygam S/D		Octagam®
			5%	10%					5%	10%	
Manufacturer or Distributor	ZLB Bioplasma, Inc.	Grifols	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division		ZLB Behring	Bayer Health Care/Biologic Products Division	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division	American Red Cross	American Red Cross		Octapharma
Method of Production (including viral inactivation)	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, PEG precipitation ion-exchange, chromatography, pasteurization	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley, ultra-filtration, pasteurization at 60° C for 10 hours	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, caprylate/chromatography purification, cloth and depth filtration, final container low pH incubation	Cold ethanol fractionation, PEG, trypsin treatment	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, chromatography, solvent detergent, low pH incubation
Formulation	Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized		Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized	Lyophilized	Lyophilized		Liquid
Shelf-Life	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months	36 months	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months
Reconstitution Time	Several minutes	None (liquid solution)	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		<20 minutes	None (liquid solution)	5-10 minutes at room temperature	Several minutes	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		None (liquid solution)
Available Concentration	3-12%	5%	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%	3-12%	5%	10%	5%
Maximum Recommended Infusion Rate	>2.5 mL/kg/h	6 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	3.6 mL/kg/h	4.8 mL/kg/h	1.8 mL/kg/h	>2.5 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	4.2 mL/kg/h
Time to Infuse 35 gms *	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	1.7 hrs	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.8 hrs	1.0 hrs	5.6 hrs	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.4 hrs
Sugar Content	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	50 mg/mL D-Sorbitol	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	50 mg/mL sucrose	None	50 mg/mL glucose	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	100mg/mL maltose
Sodium Content	<20 mg per gram of protein	<3.2 mEq/L	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	5 mg/mL	Trace amounts	3 mg/mL	<20 mg per gram of protein	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	1.75 mg/mL
Osmolarity/Osmolality	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	240-350 mOsm/L	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	309 mOsm/L	258 mOsm/L	• 240 mOsm/L	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	310-380 mOsm/kg
pH	6.4-6.8	5.0-6.0	6.4-7.2		6.4-7.2	4.0-4.5	6.4-7.2	6.4-6.8	6.4-7.2		5.1-6.0
IgA content	720 mg/mL	<50 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		<25 mg/mL	46 mg/mL	<10 mg/mL	720 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		5100 mg/mL

*0.5 gm/kg for a 70 kg adult=35 grams; 5% concentrations: Ig=20 mL; 10% concentrations: Ig=10 mL.

CATEGORY	Carimune™ NF	Flebogamma	Gammagard® SD		Gammar® P.I.V.	Gammex®	Iveegam EN®	Panglobulin®	Polygam S/D		Octagam®
			5%	10%					5%	10%	
Manufacturer or Distributor	ZLB Bioplasma, Inc.	Grifols	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division		ZLB Behring	Bayer Health Care/Biologic Products Division	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division	American Red Cross	American Red Cross		Octapharma
Method of Production (including viral inactivation)	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, PEG precipitation ion-exchange, chromatography, pasteurization	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley, ultra-filtration, pasteurization at 60° C for 10 hours	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, caprylate/chromatography purification, cloth and depth filtration, final container low pH incubation	Cold ethanol fractionation, PEG, trypsin treatment	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, chromatography, solvent detergent, low pH incubation
Formulation	Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized		Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized	Lyophilized	Lyophilized		Liquid
Shelf-Life	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months	36 months	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months
Reconstitution Time	Several minutes	None (liquid solution)	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		<20 minutes	None (liquid solution)	5-10 minutes at room temperature	Several minutes	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		None (liquid solution)
Available Concentration	3-12%	5%	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%	3-12%	5%	10%	5%
Maximum Recommended Infusion Rate	>2.5 mL/kg/h	6 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	3.6 mL/kg/h	4.8 mL/kg/h	1.8 mL/kg/h	>2.5 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	4.2 mL/kg/h
Time to Infuse 35 gms *	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	1.7 hrs	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.8 hrs	1.0 hrs	5.6 hrs	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.4 hrs
Sugar Content	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	50 mg/mL D-Sorbitol	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	50 mg/mL sucrose	None	50 mg/mL glucose	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	100 mg/mL maltose
Sodium Content	<20 mg per gram of protein	<3.2 mEq/L	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	5 mg/mL	Trace amounts	3 mg/mL	<20 mg per gram of protein	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	1.75 mg/mL
Osmolarity/Osmolality	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	240-350 mOsm/L	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	309 mOsm/L	258 mOsm/L	• 240 mOsm/L	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	310-380 mOsm/kg
pH	6.4-6.8	5.0-6.0	6.4-7.2		6.4-7.2	4.0-4.5	6.4-7.2	6.4-6.8	6.4-7.2		5.1-6.0
IgA content	720 mg/mL	<50 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		<25 mg/mL	46 mg/mL	<10 mg/mL	720 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		5100 mg/mL

*0.5 gm/kg for a 70 kg adult=35 grams; 5% concentrations: Ig=20 mL; 10% concentrations: Ig=10 mL.

CATEGORY	Carimune™ NF	Flebogamma	Gammagard® SD		Gammar® P.I.V.	Gammex®	Iveegam EN®	Panglobulin®	Polygam S/D		Octagam®
			5%	10%					5%	10%	
Manufacturer or Distributor	ZLB Bioplasma, Inc.	Grifols	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division		ZLB Behring	Bayer Health Care/Biologic Products Division	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division	American Red Cross	American Red Cross		Octapharma
Method of Production (including viral inactivation)	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, PEG precipitation ion-exchange, chromatography, pasteurization	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley, ultra-filtration, pasteurization at 60° C for 10 hours	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, caprylate/chromatography purification, cloth and depth filtration, final container low pH incubation	Cold ethanol fractionation, PEG, trypsin treatment	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, chromatography, solvent detergent, low pH incubation
Formulation	Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized		Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized	Lyophilized	Lyophilized		Liquid
Shelf-Life	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months	36 months	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months
Reconstitution Time	Several minutes	None (liquid solution)	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		<20 minutes	None (liquid solution)	5-10 minutes at room temperature	Several minutes	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		None (liquid solution)
Available Concentration	3-12%	5%	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%	3-12%	5%	10%	5%
Maximum Recommended Infusion Rate	>2.5 mL/kg/h	6 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	3.6 mL/kg/h	4.8 mL/kg/h	1.8 mL/kg/h	>2.5 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	4.2 mL/kg/h
Time to Infuse 35 gms *	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	1.7 hrs	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.8 hrs	1.0 hrs	5.6 hrs	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.4 hrs
Sugar Content	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	50 mg/mL D-Sorbitol	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	50 mg/mL sucrose	None	50 mg/mL glucose	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	100mg/mL maltose
Sodium Content	<20 mg per gram of protein	<3.2 mEq/L	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	5 mg/mL	Trace amounts	3 mg/mL	<20 mg per gram of protein	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	1.75 mg/mL
Osmolarity/Osmolality	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	240-350 mOsm/L	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	309 mOsm/L	258 mOsm/L	• 240 mOsm/L	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	310-380 mOsm/kg
pH	6.4-6.8	5.0-6.0	6.4-7.2		6.4-7.2	4.0-4.5	6.4-7.2	6.4-6.8	6.4-7.2		5.1-6.0
IgA content	720 mg/mL	<50 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		<25 mg/mL	46 mg/mL	<10 mg/mL	720 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		5100 mg/mL

*0.5 gm/kg for a 70 kg adult=35 grams; 5% concentrations: Ig=20 mL; 10% concentrations: Ig=10 mL.

CATEGORY	Carimune™ NF	Flebogamma	Gammagard® SD		Gammar® P.I.V.	Gammex®	Iveegam EN®	Panglobulin®	Polygam S/D		Octagam®
			5%	10%					5%	10%	
Manufacturer or Distributor	ZLB Bioplasma, Inc.	Grifols	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division		ZLB Behring	Bayer Health Care/Biologic Products Division	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division	American Red Cross	American Red Cross		Octapharma
Method of Production (including viral inactivation)	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, PEG precipitation ion-exchange, chromatography, pasteurization	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley, ultra-filtration, pasteurization at 60° C for 10 hours	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, caprylate/chromatography purification, cloth and depth filtration, final container low pH incubation	Cold ethanol fractionation, PEG, trypsin treatment	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, chromatography, solvent detergent, low pH incubation
Formulation	Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized		Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized	Lyophilized	Lyophilized		Liquid
Shelf-Life	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months	36 months	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months
Reconstitution Time	Several minutes	None (liquid solution)	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		<20 minutes	None (liquid solution)	5-10 minutes at room temperature	Several minutes	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		None (liquid solution)
Available Concentration	3-12%	5%	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%	3-12%	5%	10%	5%
Maximum Recommended Infusion Rate	>2.5 mL/kg/h	6 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	3.6 mL/kg/h	4.8 mL/kg/h	1.8 mL/kg/h	>2.5 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	4.2 mL/kg/h
Time to Infuse 35 gms *	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	1.7 hrs	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.8 hrs	1.0 hrs	5.6 hrs	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.4 hrs
Sugar Content	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	50 mg/mL D-Sorbitol	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	50 mg/mL sucrose	None	50 mg/mL glucose	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	100mg/mL maltose
Sodium Content	<20 mg per gram of protein	<3.2 mEq/L	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	5 mg/mL	Trace amounts	3 mg/mL	<20 mg per gram of protein	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	1.75 mg/mL
Osmolarity/Osmolality	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	240-350 mOsm/L	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	309 mOsm/L	258 mOsm/L	• 240 mOsm/L	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	310-380 mOsm/kg
pH	6.4-6.8	5.0-6.0	6.4-7.2		6.4-7.2	4.0-4.5	6.4-7.2	6.4-6.8	6.4-7.2		5.1-6.0
IgA content	720 mg/mL	<50 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		<25 mg/mL	46 mg/mL	<10 mg/mL	720 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		5100 mg/mL

*0.5 gm/kg for a 70 kg adult=35 grams; 5% concentrations: Ig=20 mL; 10% concentrations: Ig=10 mL.

CATEGORY	Carimune™ NF	Flebogamma	Gammagard® SD		Gammar® P.I.V.	Gammex®	Iveegam EN®	Panglobulin®	Polygam S/D		Octagam®
			5%	10%					5%	10%	
Manufacturer or Distributor	ZLB Bioplasma, Inc.	Grifols	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division		ZLB Behring	Bayer Health Care/Biologic Products Division	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division	American Red Cross	American Red Cross		Octapharma
Method of Production (including viral inactivation)	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Onoley fractionation, PEG precipitation ion-exchange, chromatography, pasteurization	Cohn-Onoley fractionation, ultrafiltration, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Onoley, ultra-filtration, pasteurization at 60° C for 10 hours	Cohn-Onoley fractionation, caprylate/chromatography purification, cloth and depth filtration, final container low pH incubation	Cold ethanol fractionation, PEG, trypsin treatment	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Onoley fractionation, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Onoley fractionation, ultrafiltration, chromatography, solvent detergent, low pH incubation
Formulation	Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized		Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized	Lyophilized	Lyophilized		Liquid
Shelf-Life	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months	36 months	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months
Reconstitution Time	Several minutes	None (liquid solution)	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		<20 minutes	None (liquid solution)	5-10 minutes at room temperature	Several minutes	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		None (liquid solution)
Available Concentration	3-12%	5%	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%	3-12%	5%	10%	5%
Maximum Recommended Infusion Rate	>2.5 mL/kg/h	6 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	3.6 mL/kg/h	4.8 mL/kg/h	1.8 mL/kg/h	>2.5 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	4.2 mL/kg/h
Time to Infuse 35 gms *	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	1.7 hrs	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.8 hrs	1.0 hrs	5.6 hrs	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.4 hrs
Sugar Content	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	50 mg/mL D-Sorbitol	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	50 mg/mL sucrose	None	50 mg/mL glucose	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	100mg/mL maltose
Sodium Content	<20 mg per gram of protein	<3.2 mEq/L	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	5 mg/mL	Trace amounts	3 mg/mL	<20 mg per gram of protein	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	1.75 mg/mL
Osmolarity/Osmolality	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	240-350 mOsm/L	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	309 mOsm/L	258 mOsm/L	• 240 mOsm/L	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	310-380 mOsm/kg
pH	6.4-6.8	5.0-6.0	6.4-7.2		6.4-7.2	4.0-4.5	6.4-7.2	6.4-6.8	6.4-7.2		5.1-6.0
IgA content	720 mg/mL	<50 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		<25 mg/mL	46 mg/mL	<10 mg/mL	720 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		5100 mg/mL

*0.5 gm/kg for a 70 kg adult=35 grams; 5% concentrations: Ig=20 mL; 10% concentrations: Ig=10 mL.

CATEGORY	Carimune™ NF	Flebogamma	Gammagard® SD		Gammar® P.I.V.	Gammex®	Iveegam EN®	Panglobulin®	Polygam S/D		Octagam®
			5%	10%					5%	10%	
Manufacturer or Distributor	ZLB Bioplasma, Inc.	Grifols	Baxter Corporation/BioScience Division		ZLB Behring	Bayer Health Care/Biologic Products Division	Baxter Corporation/BioScience Division	American Red Cross	American Red Cross		Octapharma
Method of Production (including viral inactivation)	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, PEG precipitation ion-exchange, chromatography, pasteurization	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley, ultra-filtration, pasteurization at 60° C for 10 hours	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, caprylate/chromatography purification, cloth and depth filtration, final container low pH incubation	Cold ethanol fractionation, PEG, trypsin treatment	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, chromatography, solvent detergent, low pH incubation
Formulation	Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized		Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized	Lyophilized	Lyophilized		Liquid
Shelf-Life	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months	36 months	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months
Reconstitution Time	Several minutes	None (liquid solution)	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		<20 minutes	None (liquid solution)	5-10 minutes at room temperature	Several minutes	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		None (liquid solution)
Available Concentration	3-12%	5%	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%	3-12%	5%	10%	5%
Maximum Recommended Infusion Rate	>2.5 mL/kg/h	6 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	3.6 mL/kg/h	4.8 mL/kg/h	1.8 mL/kg/h	>2.5 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	4.2 mL/kg/h
Time to Infuse 35 gms *	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	1.7 hrs	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.8 hrs	1.0 hrs	5.6 hrs	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.4 hrs
Sugar Content	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	50 mg/mL D-Sorbitol	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	50 mg/mL sucrose	None	50 mg/mL glucose	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	100mg/mL maltose
Sodium Content	<20 mg per gram of protein	<3.2 mEq/L	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	5 mg/mL	Trace amounts	3 mg/mL	<20 mg per gram of protein	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	1.75 mg/mL
Osmolarity/Osmolality	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	240-350 mOsm/L	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	309 mOsm/L	258 mOsm/L	• 240 mOsm/L	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	310-380 mOsm/kg
pH	6.4-6.8	5.0-6.0	6.4-7.2		6.4-7.2	4.0-4.5	6.4-7.2	6.4-6.8	6.4-7.2		5.1-6.0
IgA content	720 mg/mL	<50 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		<25 mg/mL	46 mg/mL	<10 mg/mL	720 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		5100 mg/mL

*0.5 gm/kg for a 70 kg adult=35 grams; 5% concentrations: Ig=20 mL; 10% concentrations: Ig=10 mL.

CATEGORY	Carimune™ NF	Flebogamma	Gammagard® SD		Gammar® P.I.V.	Gammex®	Iveegam EN®	Panglobulin®	Polygam S/D		Octagam®
			5%	10%					5%	10%	
Manufacturer or Distributor	ZLB Bioplasma, Inc.	Grifols	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division		ZLB Behring	Bayer Health Care/Biologic Products Division	Baxter Corporation/ BioScience Division	American Red Cross	American Red Cross		Octapharma
Method of Production (including viral inactivation)	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, PEG precipitation ion-exchange, chromatography, pasteurization	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley, ultra-filtration, pasteurization at 60° C for 10 hours	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, caprylate/chromatography purification, cloth and depth filtration, final container low pH incubation	Cold ethanol fractionation, PEG, trypsin treatment	Kistler Nitschmann fractionation, pH 4.0, trace pepsin, nanofiltration	Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ion-exchange, chromatography, solvent detergent treatment		Cohn-Oncley fractionation, ultrafiltration, chromatography, solvent detergent, low pH incubation
Formulation	Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized		Lyophilized	Liquid	Lyophilized	Lyophilized	Lyophilized		Liquid
Shelf-Life	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months	36 months	24 months	24 months	27 months		24 months
Reconstitution Time	Several minutes	None (liquid solution)	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		<20 minutes	None (liquid solution)	5-10 minutes at room temperature	Several minutes	<5 minutes at room temperature; >20 minutes if cold		None (liquid solution)
Available Concentration	3-12%	5%	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%	3-12%	5%	10%	5%
Maximum Recommended Infusion Rate	>2.5 mL/kg/h	6 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	3.6 mL/kg/h	4.8 mL/kg/h	1.8 mL/kg/h	>2.5 mL/kg/h	4 mL/kg/h	8 mL/kg/h	4.2 mL/kg/h
Time to Infuse 35 gms *	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	1.7 hrs	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.8 hrs	1.0 hrs	5.6 hrs	<3.3 hrs (6% solution)	2.5 hrs	0.6 hrs	2.4 hrs
Sugar Content	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	50 mg/mL D-Sorbitol	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	50 mg/mL sucrose	None	50 mg/mL glucose	1.67 gm sucrose per gram of protein	20 mg/mL glucose	40 mg/mL glucose	100 mg/mL maltose
Sodium Content	<20 mg per gram of protein	<3.2 mEq/L	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	5 mg/mL	Trace amounts	3 mg/mL	<20 mg per gram of protein	8.5 mg/mL	17 mg/mL	1.75 mg/mL
Osmolarity/Osmolality	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	240-350 mOsm/L	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	309 mOsm/L	258 mOsm/L	• 240 mOsm/L	192-1,074 mOsm/kg	636 mOsm/L	1,250 mOsm/L	310-380 mOsm/kg
pH	6.4-6.8	5.0-6.0	6.4-7.2		6.4-7.2	4.0-4.5	6.4-7.2	6.4-6.8	6.4-7.2		5.1-6.0
IgA content	720 mg/mL	<50 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		<25 mg/mL	46 mg/mL	<10 mg/mL	720 mg/mL	<2.2 mg/mL in a 5% solution		5100 mg/mL

*0.5 gm/kg for a 70 kg adult=35 grams; 5% concentrations: Ig=20 mL; 10% concentrations: Ig=10 mL.

Routes of Administration

I.V. vs Subcutaneous

Pros and Cons

Comparison of Routes of Administration

Subcutaneous

- Unsupervised
- Compliance not assured
- Irregular follow-up
- “Freedom”

Intravenous

- Supervised
- Compliance assured
- Regular follow-up
- “Group support”

Comparison of Routes of Administration

Subcutaneous

- Subcutaneous fat
- 4-6 hrs/week
- Steady trough levels
- Maximum volume at 1 site (2.5 ml/kg: 16.6% = 415 mg/kg, max 25 mls)
- Few (if any) systemic A/E
- Local A/E

Intravenous

- Venous access
- 1-1¹/₂ hrs/month
- Peak-to-trough variability
- No limit infusion
- Low incidence systemic A/E
- No local A/E

Equal trough levels

Comparison of Routes of Administration

Subcutaneous

- Cost/gram

└──────────┬──────────┘ Not very different

- Pump, equipment
- Teaching, reinforcement
- No nursing/facility charges

Intravenous

- Cost/gram

- Equipment available
- No teaching
- Nursing/facility charges

Ideal IVIG

- **Liquid, ready-to-use**
- **High concentration, 10%+**
- **Low incidence of A/E**
- **Good tolerability**
- **Efficacious**

IVIG Administration

Old-Fashioned Way

Time

Modern Way

Patient arrives

Pharmacy notified

IVIG prepared

IVIG delivered to
infusion site

i.v. started

Patient arrives

IVIG prepared

i.v. started

Infusion

3-5%

0.04 ml/kg/min

120 mg/kg/hr

8.4 gm/hr

Infusion

10%

0.08 ml/kg/min

480 mg/kg/hr

33.6 gm/hr

1 hr

15 min

4.2 hrs

1.1 hrs

5.2 hrs

1.3 hrs

Comparison of Routes of Administration

Subcutaneous

4-6 hrs/week

Intravenous

1-1¹/₂ hrs/month

Conclusions

- **Ig replacement is a life-saving medication in patients with PID**
- **There have been significant advances in Ig replacement therapy**
- **Ig replacement is generally a safe mode of therapy - some concerns linger**
- **Patients now have options as to the route of administration. The subcutaneous option is currently not licensed, but under investigation**